



# Investment Factors - Models & Applications

**Program Description:** This course covers the economic and statistical foundations of factor investing, reviews major research insights from the last forty years of factor research and addresses issues in applied factor investing.

**Target Audience:** quantitative analyst, financial analysts, investment decision makers, model risk specialists

**Materials:** Participants will receive a binder with the slides presented and access to a spreadsheets containing example calculations.

The content of this program can be combined with content from other programs for customized **inhouse training** purposes. Please contact [email@andreassteiner.net](mailto:email@andreassteiner.net) for details.

Information relating to **scheduling, course venues and pricing** for the public courses is available on [www.andreassteiner.net/consulting](http://www.andreassteiner.net/consulting)

## Day One

### Background

- Factor investment ideas in context: from the CAPM to Smart Beta ETF products

### Statistical Foundations

- Review of the linear regression model: assumptions, limitations and important extensions
  - Handling non-linearity
  - Dummy variables
  - Updating regression parameters: the Kalman Filter
- Factor analysis versus regression analysis
- Links to approaches in Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Big Data
- Cross-section versus time-series regressions

### Statistical Factor Models

- Understanding principal component analysis (PCA)
- Limitations of PCA

*Exercise: Modelling yield curve dynamics and identifying extreme yields scenarios*



## Fundamental Factors

- Asset pricing and fundamental factors, factor-mimicking portfolios
- Understanding the Fama/McBeth approach
- Aspects of the Fama/French model for equities
- Fama/French factors in bond market

*Exercise: Modelling the equity momentum factor*

## Day Two

### Macroeconomic Factors

- Real and monetary macroeconomic factors
- Leading/lagging indicators
- General approaches to modelling macroeconomic variables

*Exercise: Extracting common factors from macroeconomic data*

### Factor Investing Solutions

- Factor investment ideas for funds: actively managed products, hedge fund strategies and rules-based ETFs
- Factor indices and applications
- Factors in portfolio construction
  - Optimizing factor inputs
  - Factor restrictions

### Factor in Performance & Risk Analysis

- Factor-based performance and risk contributions and attribution effects
- Distinguishing true alphas from hidden factor exposures
- Monitoring and budgeting factor tilts
- Ex ante absolute and relative portfolio risk decomposition

*Exercise: Factor attribution of absolute and relative portfolio risk*

## Summary & Conclusions